

Appendix 4

Included studies

CAN WE AGE A BRUISE ACCURATELY?

Included papers

1. Barciak ED, Plint AC, Gaboury I, Bennett S. Dating of bruises in children: An assessment of physician accuracy. *Pediatrics*. 2003;112(4):804-807
2. Carpenter RF. The prevalence and distribution of bruising in babies. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*. 1999;80(4):363-366
3. Stephenson T, Bialas Y. Estimation of the age of bruising. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*. 1996;74(1):53-55

WHAT PATTERNS OF BRUISING SUGGEST PHYSICAL CHILD ABUSE?

Included papers

1. Atwal GS, Rutty GN, Carter N, Green MA. Bruising in non-accidental head injured children; a retrospective study of the prevalence, distribution and pathological associations in 24 cases. *Forensic Science International*. 1998;96(2):215-230
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3. Carpenter RF. The prevalence and distribution of bruising in babies. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*. 1999;80(4):363-366
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